

附表 1

异质性分析回归结果

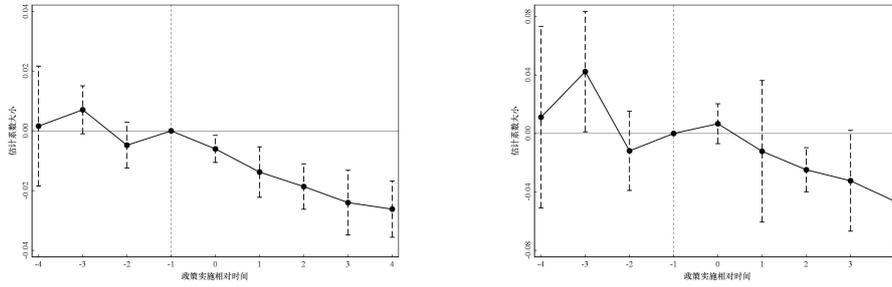
面板 1：地区制度性交易成本高 (*LCost*) 的企业, $G=1$ ；地区制度性交易成本低 (*HCost*) 的企业, $G=0$

| 分组变量 | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC2</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 全样本 (1) | <i>LCost</i> (2) | <i>HCost</i> (3) | 全样本 (4) | <i>LCost</i> (5) | <i>HCost</i> (6) |
| <i>DT</i> × <i>G</i> | -0.0127*** (-4.3837) | | | -0.0128 (-1.4575) | | |
| <i>G</i> | 0.0014 (0.6560) | | | 0.0046 (0.7536) | | |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0099*** (-3.3074) | -0.0303*** (-7.3206) | -0.0071 (-1.6217) | -0.0246*** (-2.9259) | -0.0638*** (-7.4508) | -0.0052 (-0.4504) |
| <i>Size</i> | -0.0491*** (-12.1440) | -0.0433*** (-7.4508) | -0.0625*** (-10.2399) | -0.1830*** (-16.8309) | -0.1593*** (-11.7009) | -0.2275*** (-16.0585) |
| <i>Age</i> | 0.0895*** (4.0323) | 0.1029*** (3.3337) | 0.0670 (1.5816) | 0.0536 (0.9744) | 0.0281 (0.3483) | 0.0694 (0.8469) |
| <i>PPE</i> | -0.0981*** (-4.4139) | -0.0638** (-2.3407) | -0.1156*** (-3.4266) | -0.0761* (-1.7594) | -0.0303 (-0.4876) | -0.0745 (-1.1927) |
| <i>ROA</i> | 0.5757*** (4.9003) | 0.6647*** (4.3580) | 0.3635* (1.9004) | 3.0374*** (10.8947) | 2.8384*** (6.7653) | 3.0648*** (6.7967) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -0.5519*** (-4.9623) | -0.6141*** (-4.3183) | -0.3943** (-2.0464) | -2.6579*** (-10.1161) | -2.4595*** (-6.2163) | -2.7401*** (-6.4849) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0677*** (3.7669) | 0.0806*** (3.1267) | 0.0428 (1.2941) | 0.1486*** (2.7097) | 0.1877** (2.5460) | 0.0760 (0.7752) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0074*** (-11.4288) | -0.0073*** (-8.4238) | -0.0063*** (-7.3805) | 0.0421*** (17.2469) | 0.0393*** (9.8991) | 0.0512*** (14.0105) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.4342*** (3.2044) | 0.3239 (1.4522) | 0.5616*** (3.2289) | 1.3555*** (3.2425) | 0.9870 (1.5337) | 1.5295** (2.1686) |
| <i>PC</i> | 0.0054 (0.7346) | 0.0226** (2.0654) | -0.0069 (-0.7913) | 0.0158 (0.8124) | 0.0567* (1.9624) | -0.0119 (-0.5633) |
| 常数项 | 1.0678*** (10.3398) | 0.9045*** (6.6645) | 1.4099*** (8.0260) | 4.2653*** (16.9113) | 3.8151*** (11.5523) | 5.1681*** (14.1720) |
| 组间系数差异 | / | -0.0231*** | | / | -0.0586*** | |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 18,649 | 9,277 | 9,372 | 18,649 | 9,277 | 9,372 |
| 企业数量 | 3,480 | 2,058 | 2,611 | 3,480 | 2,058 | 2,611 |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.0961 | 0.0906 | 0.1015 | 0.2302 | 0.1964 | 0.2528 |

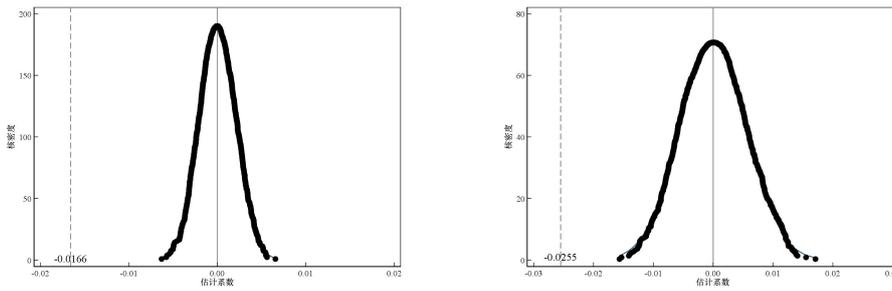
面板 2：地区企业经营环境差（*LBusiness*）的企业， $G=1$ ；地区企业经营环境好（*HBusiness*）的企业， $G=0$

| 分组变量 | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC2</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 全样本 | <i>LBusiness</i> | <i>HBusiness</i> | 全样本 | <i>LBusiness</i> | <i>HBusiness</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| <i>DT</i> × <i>G</i> | -0.0150*** (-3.1039) | | | -0.0119* (-1.6714) | | |
| <i>G</i> | 0.0001 (0.0198) | | | 0.0051 (0.5507) | | |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0061* (-1.8768) | -0.0224*** (-8.6176) | -0.0045 (-1.2285) | -0.0140** (-2.1497) | -0.0364*** (-5.5013) | -0.0051 (-0.5758) |
| <i>Size</i> | -0.0488*** (-12.8299) | -0.0479*** (-8.2636) | -0.0499*** (-8.7913) | -0.1882*** (-18.5395) | -0.1797*** (-12.2937) | -0.2058*** (-14.3464) |
| <i>Age</i> | 0.0798*** (3.3999) | 0.1019*** (2.9301) | 0.0357 (1.1053) | 0.0272 (0.4947) | 0.0361 (0.4415) | 0.0488 (0.5393) |
| <i>PPE</i> | -0.1048*** (-4.5409) | -0.1260*** (-3.3539) | -0.0704*** (-3.3658) | -0.0886* (-1.8763) | -0.1242* (-1.8968) | -0.0346 (-0.5219) |
| <i>ROA</i> | 0.5454*** (4.0011) | 0.6148*** (2.5986) | 0.3679*** (2.6528) | 3.0943*** (10.1892) | 2.9813*** (6.6302) | 2.9840*** (7.0346) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -0.5238*** (-4.1024) | -0.5917*** (-2.6808) | -0.3527** (-2.4917) | -2.7075*** (-9.5670) | -2.6233*** (-5.9395) | -2.5895*** (-7.1201) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0644*** (3.3479) | 0.0715*** (2.6717) | 0.0386 (1.3440) | 0.1415** (2.3622) | 0.1503 (1.6302) | 0.0942 (1.1486) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0074*** (-12.1092) | -0.0083*** (-8.1162) | -0.0058*** (-9.6852) | 0.0414*** (17.5050) | 0.0380*** (10.2560) | 0.0462*** (14.2673) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.4044*** (3.1320) | 0.3053 (1.5448) | 0.5252*** (4.1909) | 1.0819*** (2.6217) | 0.6242 (1.0292) | 1.5663*** (2.7735) |
| <i>PC</i> | 0.0026 (0.3475) | 0.0174* (1.6513) | -0.0159** (-2.1927) | 0.0075 (0.3988) | 0.0344 (1.2086) | -0.0186 (-0.9890) |
| 常数项 | 1.0893*** (10.7315) | 1.0247*** (7.2620) | 1.2053*** (7.3037) | 4.4565*** (18.1662) | 4.2728*** (11.4169) | 4.7467*** (13.4284) |
| 组间系数差异 | / | -0.0179*** | | / | -0.0313** | |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 18,051 | 9,456 | 8,595 | 18,051 | 9,456 | 8,595 |
| 企业数量 | 3,506 | 1,971 | 2,337 | 3,506 | 1,971 | 2,337 |
| 调整的 R^2 | 0.0955 | 0.0974 | 0.0850 | 0.2325 | 0.2047 | 0.2567 |

注：*、**、***分别表示在 10%、5%、1%水平上显著；括号内为经城市代码聚类标准误计算的 t 值，下同。



附图1 平行趋势检验结果



附图2 安慰剂检验结果

附表 2

PSM 检验结果

| | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0100*** (-3.3014) | -0.0247** (-2.5925) | -0.0095*** (-3.0352) | -0.0129* (-1.8993) |
| <i>Size</i> | | | -0.0464*** (-9.7323) | -0.1901*** (-16.1293) |
| <i>Age</i> | | | 0.0907*** (3.6150) | 0.0528 (0.9719) |
| <i>PPE</i> | | | -0.0875*** (-4.7159) | -0.1100 (-1.6413) |
| <i>ROA</i> | | | 0.4395* (1.6556) | 3.2704*** (7.0814) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | | | -0.4196* (-1.7811) | -2.8493*** (-6.6963) |
| <i>CFO</i> | | | 0.0834*** (4.2859) | 0.2083*** (3.3424) |
| <i>Current</i> | | | -0.0080*** (-12.9090) | 0.0381*** (16.4298) |
| <i>R&D</i> | | | 0.4143*** (2.7128) | 0.8007** (2.0783) |
| <i>PC</i> | | | -0.0078 (-0.6717) | -0.0054 (-0.1884) |
| 常数项 | 0.2091*** (61.8401) | 0.6093*** (62.4601) | 1.0269*** (8.3822) | 4.4902*** (15.1497) |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 10,352 | 10,352 | 10,352 | 10,352 |
| 企业数量 | 3,062 | 3,062 | 3,062 | 3,062 |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.0662 | 0.1124 | 0.1223 | 0.2786 |

附表 3

对企业商业信用进行重新定义后的回归结果

| | <i>TC3</i> | <i>TC4</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0116*** (-5.5039) | -0.0089* (-1.9586) |

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Size</i> | 0.0069*** (4.1789) | 0.0103*** (3.5349) |
| <i>Age</i> | 0.0674*** (4.7138) | 0.1105*** (4.9823) |
| <i>PPE</i> | -0.0671*** (-6.2838) | -0.0028 (-0.2513) |
| <i>ROA</i> | 0.1970** (2.4169) | 0.4379*** (6.1275) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -0.2561*** (-3.4324) | -0.5288*** (-7.9984) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0733*** (8.3685) | 0.1757*** (15.5204) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0056*** (-13.6278) | -0.0031*** (-5.6180) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.3216*** (3.4641) | 0.1353 (1.2658) |
| <i>PC</i> | -0.0042 (-0.9486) | -0.0160*** (-2.7373) |
| 常数项 | -0.1298*** (-2.6432) | -0.5110*** (-7.0244) |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 23,731 | 23,731 |
| 企业数量 | 3,518 | 3,518 |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.0860 | 0.0495 |

附表 4

不同模型的回归结果

| 面板 1 | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 聚类维度 | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> |
| | <i>Firm</i> | <i>Firm</i> | <i>City</i> | <i>City</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0166*** (-3.7335) | -0.0255** (-2.2149) | -0.0179** (-2.4998) | -0.0309** (-2.0995) |
| <i>Size</i> | -0.0460*** (-12.5754) | -0.1771*** (-20.2236) | 0.0081*** (5.9907) | -0.0330*** (-9.3920) |
| <i>Age</i> | 0.0877*** | 0.0236 | -0.0024 | -0.0361*** |

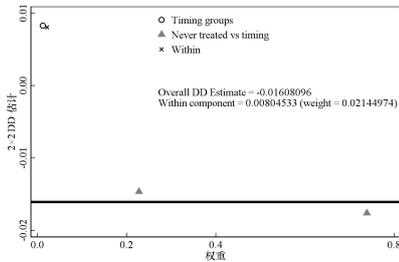
| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (4.6770) | (0.4911) | (-0.4924) | (-3.4860) |
| <i>PPE</i> | -0.1041*** | -0.0901** | -0.1411*** | -0.1600*** |
| | (-6.3282) | (-2.4282) | (-11.1249) | (-6.6086) |
| <i>ROA</i> | 0.4853*** | 2.9101*** | 1.4590*** | 6.5419*** |
| | (5.1689) | (11.0459) | (11.6185) | (25.2266) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -0.4552*** | -2.4926*** | -1.4118*** | -5.8257*** |
| | (-5.0309) | (-9.7758) | (-11.6893) | (-23.4355) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0623*** | 0.1536*** | 0.0707*** | 0.3441*** |
| | (3.9608) | (3.9608) | (3.4189) | (7.8821) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0079*** | 0.0405*** | -0.0202*** | 0.0073*** |
| | (-14.7757) | (16.5886) | (-25.1696) | (2.7915) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.4193*** | 1.0975*** | 0.6294*** | 1.4106*** |
| | (3.6391) | (3.4925) | (5.5305) | (4.4509) |
| <i>PC</i> | -0.0007 | 0.0043 | -0.0287*** | -0.0822*** |
| | (-0.1217) | (0.2618) | (-4.2288) | (-4.6185) |
| 常数项 | 1.0080*** | 4.2244*** | 0.0643* | 1.2322*** |
| | (11.2437) | (19.3956) | (1.9029) | (14.6483) |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 无控制 | 无控制 |
| 行业固定效应 | 无控制 | 无控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 23,731 | 23,731 | 23,731 | 23,731 |
| 企业数量 | 3,518 | 3,518 | / | / |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.0997 | 0.2366 | 0.2788 | 0.2436 |

面板 2

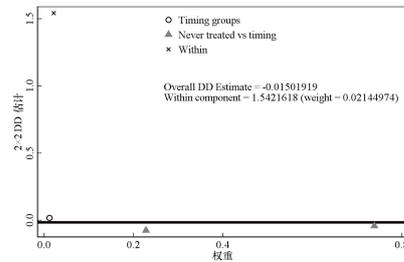
| | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> | <i>TC1</i> | <i>TC2</i> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 聚类维度 | <i>Firm</i> | <i>Firm</i> | <i>City</i> | <i>City</i> |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| <i>DT</i> | -0.0179*** | -0.0309*** | -0.0178*** | -0.0436*** |
| | (-3.9186) | (-3.1706) | (-4.5470) | (-6.3235) |
| <i>Size</i> | 0.0081*** | -0.0330*** | 0.0072*** | -0.0353*** |
| | (5.4829) | (-11.7916) | (5.2531) | (-9.8524) |
| <i>Age</i> | -0.0024 | -0.0361*** | -0.0018 | -0.0258** |
| | (-0.4527) | (-3.2058) | (-0.3659) | (-2.4790) |
| <i>PPE</i> | -0.1411*** | -0.1600*** | -0.1440*** | -0.1574*** |
| | (-11.9936) | (-6.7457) | (-10.7013) | (-6.1136) |
| <i>ROA</i> | 1.4590*** | 6.5419*** | 1.4646*** | 6.4165*** |
| | (12.1958) | (22.1771) | (12.2185) | (24.8014) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -1.4118*** | -5.8257*** | -1.4169*** | -5.7336*** |

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (-12.2643) | (-20.5539) | (-12.1750) | (-23.1469) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0707*** | 0.3441*** | 0.0754*** | 0.3225*** |
| | (3.8654) | (8.1571) | (3.4656) | (7.0733) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0202*** | 0.0073*** | -0.0197*** | 0.0098*** |
| | (-31.2402) | (3.5911) | (-23.4483) | (3.3292) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.6294*** | 1.4106*** | 0.6194*** | 1.2909*** |
| | (5.8672) | (5.7485) | (4.9757) | (4.0634) |
| <i>PC</i> | -0.0287*** | -0.0822*** | -0.0258*** | -0.0775*** |
| | (-4.3117) | (-5.4030) | (-3.6497) | (-4.2092) |
| 常数项 | 0.0643* | 1.2322*** | 0.0676* | 1.2524*** |
| | (1.7756) | (17.3286) | (1.9401) | (13.7271) |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 行业固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 城市固定效应 | 无控制 | 无控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 23,731 | 23,731 | 23,731 | 23,731 |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.2788 | 0.2436 | 0.3081 | 0.2693 |

1. 多时点 DID 的估计结果不稳健问题。



附图3 TC1 的培根分解检验



附图4 TC2 的培根分解检验

Under the common trends assumption, beta estimates a weighted sum of 1889 ATTs. 1673 ATTs receive a positive weight, and 216 receive a negative weight. The sum of the positive weights is equal to 1.0039667. The sum of the negative weights is equal to -.00396674. beta is compatible with a DGP where the average of those ATTs is equal to 0, while their standard deviation is equal to .0261817. beta is compatible with a DGP where those ATTs all are of a different sign than beta, while their standard deviation is equal to .92694957.

附图5 TC1 的 twowayfeweights 检验

Under the common trends assumption, beta estimates a weighted sum of 1889 ATTs. 1673 ATTs receive a positive weight, and 216 receive a negative weight. The sum of the positive weights is equal to 1.0039667. The sum of the negative weights is equal to -.00396674. beta is compatible with a DGP where the average of those ATTs is equal to 0, while their standard deviation is equal to .04015385. beta is compatible with a DGP where those ATTs all are of a different sign than beta, while their standard deviation is equal to 1.4216262.

附图6 TC2的twowayfeweights检验

附表5 考虑多期双重差分法权重异质性的回归结果

| | TC1 | TC2 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) |
| Callaway 和 Sant'Anna (2021) 的方法 | -0.0165*** (-3.1523) | -0.0272* (-1.7498) |
| Gardner (2022) 的方法 | -0.0098*** (-4.9048) | -0.0244*** (-5.8543) |
| Freyaldenhoven 等 (2019) 的方法 | -0.0091*** (-4.0589) | -0.0063 (-0.4931) |

注：*、**、***分别表示在10%、5%、1%水平上显著；括号内为经城市代码聚类标准误计算的z值或t值；Freyaldenhoven等(2019)的方法不能清晰地展示窗口期内的平均处理效应，这里汇报的是政策当期考虑到处理异质性后的政策效果。

附表6 智慧法院、出口依赖度与企业商业信用的回归结果

| 分组变量 | TC1 | TC2 | TC1 | TC2 | TC1 | TC2 |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | $Export1$ | $Export1$ | $G_{Export2}$ | $G_{Export2}$ | $G_{Export3}$ | $G_{Export3}$ |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| $DT \times G$ | 0.0017 (0.2368) | 0.0012 (0.0648) | -0.0114 (-1.3156) | -0.0183 (-0.7463) | -0.0147 (-1.6019) | -0.0338 (-1.2792) |
| G | 0.0160*** (2.8887) | 0.0568*** (4.4931) | 0.0038 (0.7977) | 0.0059 (0.4943) | 0.0037 (0.6798) | 0.0062 (0.4460) |
| DT | -0.0178*** (-3.1651) | -0.0271* (-1.8486) | -0.0066 (-0.8558) | -0.0091 (-0.4157) | -0.0051 (-0.6346) | 0.0021 (0.0839) |
| $Size$ | -0.0466*** (-12.7534) | -0.1791*** (-20.4662) | -0.0515*** (-12.3393) | -0.2065*** (-18.8914) | -0.0483*** (-10.9884) | -0.1993*** (-18.6522) |
| Age | 0.0882*** (4.7153) | 0.0256 (0.5342) | 0.0605*** (2.7570) | -0.0054 (-0.0934) | 0.0737*** (3.4739) | 0.0200 (0.3472) |
| PPE | -0.1042*** (-6.3801) | -0.0905** (-2.4477) | -0.1198*** (-6.4346) | -0.1345*** (-2.8596) | -0.1096*** (-5.9405) | -0.0991** (-2.2611) |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>ROA</i> | 0.4808*** (5.1220) | 2.8931*** (10.9927) | 0.4767*** (4.6744) | 3.0691*** (9.2344) | 0.4844*** (4.8441) | 3.0572*** (9.7084) |
| <i>EBIT</i> | -0.4514*** (-4.9885) | -2.4781*** (-9.7239) | -0.4160*** (-4.2080) | -2.6013*** (-8.0138) | -0.4255*** (-4.3839) | -2.5965*** (-8.4446) |
| <i>CFO</i> | 0.0617*** (3.9299) | 0.1515*** (3.9199) | 0.0761*** (4.0556) | 0.2120*** (4.4574) | 0.0719*** (4.0758) | 0.2003*** (4.4295) |
| <i>Current</i> | -0.0079*** (-14.7727) | 0.0407*** (16.6618) | -0.0081*** (-12.7378) | 0.0435*** (14.9372) | -0.0078*** (-13.2133) | 0.0421*** (15.2611) |
| <i>R&D</i> | 0.4128*** (3.5866) | 1.0740*** (3.4136) | 0.3970*** (3.0039) | 1.0233*** (2.6573) | 0.3967*** (3.1990) | 1.1103*** (3.0971) |
| <i>PC</i> | -0.0005 (-0.0866) | 0.0050 (0.3069) | -0.0024 (-0.3152) | 0.0000 (0.0000) | -0.0067 (-0.9278) | -0.0079 (-0.3874) |
| 常数项 | 1.0110*** (11.3071) | 4.2339*** (19.4353) | 1.1970*** (11.9152) | 4.9415*** (18.2532) | 1.0884*** (10.3009) | 4.7066*** (17.5819) |
| 年份固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 公司固定效应 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 | 控制 |
| 样本量 | 23,731 | 23,731 | 15,902 | 15,902 | 17,246 | 17,246 |
| 企业数量 | 3,518 | 3,518 | 2,776 | 2,776 | 2,823 | 2,823 |
| 调整的 R ² | 0.1010 | 0.2385 | 0.0901 | 0.2591 | 0.0875 | 0.2518 |

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